



## Tutorial 2

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- 1) Determine the value of the base  $x$  if,  $(410)_x = (226)_8$ .
- 2) Perform the following additions
  - a.  $(2267)_8 + (1777)_8$
  - b.  $(2267)_9 + (1777)_9$
  - c.  $(2267)_{16} + (1777)_{16}$
- 3) Perform the following subtractions
  - a.  $(2267)_8 - (1777)_8$
  - b.  $(2267)_9 - (1777)_9$
  - c.  $(2267)_{16} - (1777)_{16}$
- 4) Perform the subtraction of the following unsigned binary numbers using 1's complement
  - a.  $11010-1101$
  - b.  $1011-1111$
  - c.  $10011 - 10010$
  - d.  $100010 - 100110$
- 5) Perform the subtraction of the following unsigned binary numbers using 2's complement
  - a.  $11010-1101$
  - b.  $1011-1111$
  - c.  $10011 - 10010$
  - d.  $100010 - 100110$
- 6) Follow the instructions
  - a. Find the 16's complement of  $(C3DF)_{16}$ .
  - b. Convert  $C3DF$  to binary.
  - c. Find the 2's complement of the result in (b)
  - d. Convert the answer in (c) to hexadecimal and compare with the answer in (a).
- 7) Apply DeMorgan law to the following expressions
  - a.  $A + B'$
  - b.  $X'Y + XZ'$
  - c.  $((A+B). D)'$
  - d.  $((A B' + C). D' + E)'$



8) Simplify the following Boolean expressions to a minimum number of literals:

- a.  $x.(x+y)$
- b.  $x' y z + x z$
- c.  $xy + xy'$
- d.  $(x + y) (x + y')$
- e.  $xyz + x'y + xyz'$